

Extrusion loss

Extrusion time	$t_{\text{ext}} := 4\text{s}$
Pelletizer's power	$N_{\text{pel}} := 7.5\text{kW}$
Выделяемое тепло при экструзии	$Q_{\text{heat_ext}} := N_{\text{pel}} \cdot t_{\text{ext}} = 30000\text{ J}$
Heat generated during extrusion	$G_{\text{pell}} := 120 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{hr}}$
Time of one cycle	$t_{\text{cycle}} := 24\text{s}$
Mass of pellets produced in one cycle	$m_{\text{pellets}} := G_{\text{pell}} \cdot t_{\text{cycle}} = 0.8\text{ kg}$
Specific heat of evaporation (sublimation)	$k_{\text{sub}} := 590000 \cdot \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}}$
Mass of evaporated dry ice from heat per cycle	$m_{\text{sub}} := \frac{Q_{\text{heat_ext}}}{k_{\text{sub}}} = 0.051\text{ kg}$
Percentage of evaporated ice by mass of ice per cycle	$\chi := \frac{m_{\text{sub}}}{m_{\text{pellets}}} = 6.4\%$
Mass of ice evaporated in an hour of work	$G_{\text{sub}} := \frac{m_{\text{sub}}}{t_{\text{cycle}}} = 7.6 \cdot \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{hr}}$
Weight of ice for 220 days for 5 hours of operation	$m_{\text{DI220_5}} := G_{\text{sub}} \cdot 5\text{hr} \cdot 220 = 8390\text{ kg}$

Cooling loss

Weight of the pressing block	$m_{\text{block}} := 130\text{kg}$
Heat capacity of steel	$c_{\text{st}} := 460 \cdot \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}$
Cooling temperature difference	$\Delta T := 100\text{K}$
The cold required for cooling the pressing block	$Q_{\text{cool}} := m_{\text{block}} \cdot c_{\text{st}} \cdot \Delta T = 5980000\text{ J}$
The mass of ice required for cooling the block	$m_{\text{DI}} := \frac{Q_{\text{cool}}}{k_{\text{sub}}} = 10\text{ kg}$
Dry ice mass loss in 220 days (220 launches)	$m_{\text{DI220}} := m_{\text{DI}} \cdot 220 = 2230\text{ kg}$